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 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka / இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் / இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் / இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் / இலங்கைப் பரīட்சைத் திணைக்களம்  
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**GIT01 E I, II**

**සාමාන්‍ය තොරතුරු තාක්ෂණ විභාගය, 2012**

**பொதுத் தகவல் தொழினுட்பவியல் பரீட்சை, 2012**

**General Information Technology Examination, 2012**

**සාමාන්‍ය තොරතුරු තාක්ෂණය I, II**

**பொதுத் தகவல் தொழினுட்பவியல் I, II**

**General Information Technology I, II**

**පැය තුනයි**

**மூன்று மணித்தியாலம்**

**Three hours**

### General Information Technology I

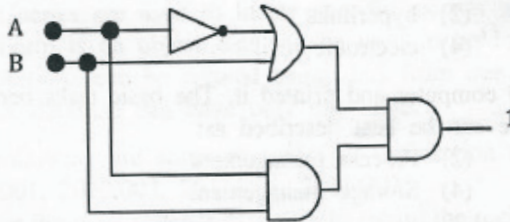
**Important :** \* Answer all questions on the Answer Sheet provided.

\* Write your Index Number in the space provided on the answer sheet.

\* Instructions are given on the back of the answer sheet. Follow them carefully.

\* In each of the questions 1 to 40, pick one of the alternatives (1), (2), (3), (4) which is correct or most appropriate and mark your response on the answer sheet in accordance with the instructions given therein.

- Decimal equivalent to Binary 10101101 is  
(1) 170 (2) 173 (3) 177 (4) 191
- The price of a pineapple is Rs. 160/- and the price of a mango is Rs. 40/-. The total price of a pineapple and a mango in Binary form is  
(1) 10001000 (2) 11001000 (3) 11011000 (4) 11011010
- The output of NOT(NOT(A OR B)) is equivalent to  
(1) NOT(A OR B) (2) A OR B (3) A AND B (4) NOT(A AND B)
- Which of the following represents the correct order of evolution of the technology used in computer processors?  
(1) Transistor, Vacuum Tube, Integrated Circuit (IC), Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI)  
(2) Vacuum Tube, Transistor, Integrated Circuit (IC), Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI)  
(3) Vacuum Tube, Integrated Circuit (IC), Transistor, Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI)  
(4) Vacuum Tube, Integrated Circuit (IC), Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI), Transistor
- Which of the following represents an input device, a storage device and an output device respectively?  
(1) Keyboard, Hard Disk, Microphone (2) Mouse, Keyboard, Printer  
(3) Keyboard, Touch Pad, Mouse (4) Scanner, Flash Memory, Speaker
- The output of the logic circuit shown below is 1.



What should be the inputs of A and B respectively?

- (1) 0, 0 (2) 0, 1 (3) 1, 0 (4) 1, 1

- Which of the following types of information systems mainly deals with the operational level data in business transactions?  
(1) Management Information System (MIS) (2) Transaction Processing System (TPS)  
(3) Decision Support System (DSS) (4) Executive Information System (EIS)



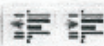
8. Consider the following truth table:

| A | B | $A \nabla B$ |
|---|---|--------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1            |
| 0 | 1 | 0            |
| 1 | 0 | 0            |
| 1 | 1 | 0            |

Which of the following is represented by the symbol  $\nabla$  ?

- (1) OR (2) AND (3) NOT(OR) (4) NOT(AND)
9. Amal has connected his mobile phone to a notebook computer without using physical cables to transfer some photographs from his mobile phone to the notebook computer. Which of the following types of communication media is/are used for this purpose?  
 A - Guided media B - Unguided media C - Bounded media D - Unbounded media  
 (1) A and B only (2) A and C only (3) B and C only (4) B and D only
10. School Net is a network that connects 1000 secondary schools, 100 computer resource centres and many other institutes relating to education across Sri Lanka. Which of the following network type is most appropriate for School Net?  
 (1) Local Area Network (2) Metropolitan Area Network  
 (3) Wide Area Network (4) Bluetooth Network
11. A network cable needs to be laid in an area where Electro Magnetic Interference (EMI) is present. Which of the following cable type is most suitable for this purpose?  
 (1) Shielded Twisted Pair (STP) (2) Unshielded Twisted Pair (UTP)  
 (3) Coaxial (4) Fiber Optic
12. Isath wants to send an email to Nasmi with a copy to Dhanu. However, Isath does not want Nasmi to find out that a copy of the email has been sent to Dhanu. In which of the following fields should Dhanu's email address be included?  
 (1) To (2) CC (3) BCC (4) Subject
13. Which of the following characters should **not** be used in an email address?  
 (1) @ sign (2) Comma (,) (3) Underscore (\_) (4) Period (.)
14. Which of the following combinations represents the services of the Internet?  
 (1) Email, World Wide Web, HTTP (2) Email, Web browsers, File sharing  
 (3) Email, World Wide Web, File sharing (4) Email, HTTP, File sharing
15. Firefox, Chrome, Internet Explorer are examples for  
 (1) web pages. (2) operating systems. (3) web browsers. (4) protocols.
16. "Different web pages in a website are connected together by using .....".  
 Which of the following phrases best fit to fill in the given blank of the above statement?  
 (1) web browsers (2) hyperlinks  
 (3) File Transfer Protocol (4) electronic mail
17. Vimal typed a document using the keyboard of a computer and printed it. The basic tasks performed by the operating system of the computer in this instance can be best described as:  
 (1) File and folder management (2) Process management  
 (3) Controlling input/output (4) Storage management
18. Consider the following statements A and B:  
 A - An operating system allows users to interact with and control a computer.  
 B - Graphical User Interface of an operating system makes it convenient for users to interact with and control a computer.  
 Which of the following is correct in relation to statements A and B given above?  
 (1) Both A and B are true. (2) A is false but B is true.  
 (3) A is true but B is false. (4) Both A and B are false.
19. It is a good habit to create duplicates of your files/folders in an external hard disk in order to protect them from accidental deletion. This task is known as  
 (1) defragmentation. (2) backing up. (3) disk cleaning up. (4) disk formatting.

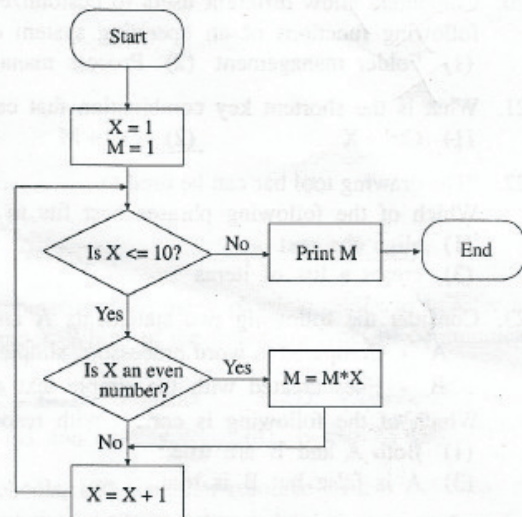


20. Computers allow different users to customize the desktop theme according to their preferences. Which of the following functions of an operating system controls this activity?  
 (1) Folder management (2) Process management (3) File management (4) User account management
21. What is the shortcut key combination that can be used to insert a new slide into an electronic presentation?  
 (1) Ctrl + X (2) Ctrl + M (3) Ctrl + S (4) Ctrl + N
22. "The drawing tool bar can be used to ..... in editing a document using word processing software." Which of the following phrases best fits to fill in the given blank of the above statement?  
 (1) align the text (2) create auto shapes, lines, circles etc.  
 (3) create a list of items (4) add print enhancements
23. Consider the following two statements A and B:  
 A - Compared to word processors, simple text editors such as Notepad, Emacs have limited editing features.  
 B - Files created with the simple text editors cannot be opened with word processors.  
 Which of the following is correct with respect to statements A and B?  
 (1) Both A and B are true. (2) A is true but B is false.  
 (3) A is false but B is true. (4) Both A and B are false.
24. The two icons  in a word processing software are used to  
 (1) decrease or increase the font size of a paragraph.  
 (2) decrease or increase the indent level of a paragraph.  
 (3) decrease or increase the line spacing of a paragraph.  
 (4) convert the selected text to a numbered list or a bulleted list.
25. Which of the following are examples for spreadsheet packages?  
 A - Microsoft Excel B - OpenOffice.org Calc C - Fedora  
 (1) A and B only (2) B and C only (3) A and C only (4) All A, B and C
26. Which of the following formulae will generate the correct result in Cell D5?
- |   | A              | B                | C                    | D                 |
|---|----------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|   |                | Unit price (Rs.) | Number of units sold | Total Price (Rs.) |
| 1 | Item           |                  |                      |                   |
| 2 | Pens           | 10               | 2                    | 20                |
| 3 | Exercise books | 30               | 6                    | 180               |
| 4 | Pencils        | 6                | 3                    | 18                |
| 5 | Total          |                  |                      | 218               |
- (1) =Add(D2:D4)  
 (2) =Total(D2:D4)  
 (3) =Sum(D2:D4)  
 (4) =Count(D2:D4)
27. What is the function available in spreadsheet software to find the average of the numbers in a selected range?  
 (1) avg() (2) count() (3) average() (4) mean()
28. What is the correct statement regarding Database Management Systems?  
 (1) Queries are used to locate specific records within tables.  
 (2) Form is an object that can be used to hold data.  
 (3) Reports can be created using data from one table only.  
 (4) A database can have only one table.
29. The following are some examples of registration numbers of members in a particular library:  
 2010/001, 2010/002, 2011/001, 2011/002  
 What is the most suitable data type to record the registration numbers in a database to hold member information?  
 (1) Text (2) Number (3) Currency (4) Yes/No
30. "A ..... is any field or combination of fields in a database table that uniquely identifies each record." Which of the following word(s) best fits to fill in the given blank of the above statement?  
 (1) Cell (2) Primary key (3) Logical key (4) Query
31. Which of the following aspects is least important in purchasing a home computer?  
 (1) Hardware specifications of the machine (2) After sales support  
 (3) Warranty period (4) Appearance of the chassis (casing)



- Consider the following flow chart for questions 32 to 35.

32. What are the control structures that represent the decisions "Is  $X \leq 10$ ?" and "Is  $X$  an even number?" respectively?  
 (1) Sequence, Iteration (2) Iteration, Selection  
 (3) Iteration, Sequence (4) Selection, Iteration
33. Choose the most correct decision that terminates the iteration.  
 (1)  $X > 10$  (2)  $X < 10$   
 (3)  $X \leq 10$  (4)  $X > = 10$
34. What is the output of the flow chart?  
 (1) 384 (2) 640  
 (3) 945 (4) 3840
35. If the process  $X=X+1$  is changed to  $X=X+2$ , how many times will the process  $M=M*X$  be executed?  
 (1) 0 (2) 5  
 (3) 10 (4) 11



36. Consider the following statements regarding ethical issues in computing:  
 A - Buying a CD which contains an unlicensed copy of a software.  
 B - Gaining unauthorized access to a computer.  
 C - Creating and distributing viruses.  
 D - Using a computer with licensed software.  
 Which of the above relates to unethical behaviour of an individual?  
 (1) A and C only. (2) A and D only. (3) C and D only. (4) A, B and C only.
37. Consider the signal types shown below.



Figure 1

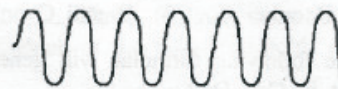


Figure 2

- Which of the following examples represent the signal types shown in figure 1 and figure 2 respectively?  
 (1) Blowing of wind, playing a song using a computer  
 (2) Playing a song using a computer, blowing of wind  
 (3) Playing a song using a computer, waves of the sea  
 (4) Blowing of wind, waves of the sea
38. Consider the following statements:  
 A - Digital Divide is the division of population according to the accessibility to the ICT resources.  
 B - Digital Divide is a result of socio-economic differences.  
 C - Digital Divide is the division of web servers in the Internet based on the geographic location of countries.  
 Which of the above is/are **true** regarding Digital Divide?  
 (1) A only (2) B only (3) A and B only (4) B and C only
39. A teacher needs to download two educational software packages from the Internet, with sizes 24MB and 1200 MB respectively. He intends to store both software in a 2 GB flash memory stick. Assume that 50% of the flash memory capacity is already used. Which of the following statements is true with respect to the availability of space in the flash stick for storing the software?  
 (1) Both software can be stored.  
 (2) Only the software with the size of 24MB can be stored.  
 (3) Any one of the software can be stored.  
 (4) None of the software can be stored.
40. Consider the following statements:  
 A - Internet is the worldwide network of computers and its content is always accessible only within the country where the server is located.  
 B - Content on the Internet may be legal in one country while it is illegal in another country.  
 C - Laws regarding the content on the Internet are same in all countries.  
 Which of the above is/are true regarding the Internet and its content?  
 (1) A only (2) B only (3) A and B only (4) B and C only

\* \*

(See page five)



General Information Technology Examination, 2012

General Information Technology I, II

\* Answer four questions only.

- | 1 | 2 | 3                                  | 4                     | 5                      |
|---|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| X | Y | $P = \text{NOT}(X \text{ AND } Y)$ | $Q = X \text{ OR } Y$ | $R = P \text{ AND } Q$ |
| 0 | 0 |                                    |                       |                        |
| 0 | 1 |                                    |                       |                        |
| 1 | 0 |                                    |                       |                        |
| 1 | 1 |                                    |                       |                        |

- 
- The diagram illustrates the layers of abstraction in computer systems. It features a stick figure labeled "User" on the left, connected by a double-headed arrow to a series of concentric circles on the right. The circles represent layers of abstraction, with the outermost layer labeled "Hardware" and the innermost layer labeled "Application Software". A point labeled "X" is located within the "Application Software" layer, indicating a specific point of interaction or focus within the software layer.

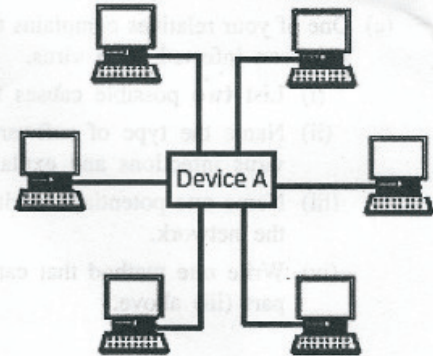
- (ii) Provide **two** reasons to justify your answer.

- Department of Examinations

(see page six



- (ii) After viewing the results, Amila visited the website of the National Institute of Education (NIE) to download the syllabus for the General Information Technology (GIT) subject. He decided to 'Bookmark' (add to favourites) the site for future reference. Which label denotes the icon that Amila should use?
- (iii) After bookmarking the NIE website, he decides to revisit the website of the Department of Examinations. What is the label of the icon he should use for this purpose?
- (iv) Amila found the relevant URL to download the syllabus of the GIT subject as <http://www.nie.sch.lk/ebook/e12syl141.pdf>. Write down the domain name of this URL.
- (b) Umar is setting up a computer network with six computers in a small room as shown in the diagram. He uses Unshielded Twisted Pair (UTP) cables to connect Device A to the computers through the Interface Component B which is fixed inside the computers.



3. (a) The following document has been created using a word processing software. Study the document and answer the questions given below.

## Free and Open Source Software



B

A

“Free and open-source software (F/OSS, FOSS) or free/libre/open-source software (FLOSS) is software that is both free software and open source. It is liberally licensed to grant users the right to use, copy, study, change, and improve its design through the availability of its source code. This approach has gained both momentum and acceptance as the potential benefits have been increasingly recognized by both individuals and corporations.”

(source: Wikipedia.org)

The following table shows some of the examples for FOSS and their types.

| Name of Software | Type                              |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Hanthona Linux   | Linux based operating system      |
| Libre Office     | Collection of Office applications |
| Dia              | Diagram creation tool             |
| Blender          | 3D computer graphics software     |
| Scribus          | Desktop publishing application    |

- (i) What is the tool that can be used to create the title labelled as A?
- (ii) Write down the steps required to insert the picture labelled as B. Assume that the picture is stored as mypic.jpg in C:\mydocs folder.
- (iii) What type of alignment has been used for the paragraph labelled as C?
- (iv) Write down the steps required to insert the table labelled as D.
- (v) Write down the steps needed to add another row at the bottom of the table labelled as D.

(see page seven)



- (b) Assume that you have to prepare an electronic presentation with five slides by using a commonly available presentation software.

- List **three** types of views available in a presentation software.
- What is the most suitable view to be used to rearrange these slides easily?
- Write down the steps needed to apply a given design to all five slides.
- Write down the steps needed to change the background colour of the first slide.

4. (a) An islandwide census of population in Sri Lanka was conducted in 2011. The last time such a census has been carried out was in 1981. The following is an extract from a table that compares the changes in the population in Sri Lanka between 1981 and 2011.

|    | A                                                | B                 | C           | D                                    | E               |
|----|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1  | <b>Population in Sri Lanka</b>                   |                   |             |                                      |                 |
| 2  | <b>District</b>                                  | <b>Population</b> |             | <b>Population growth in 30 years</b> |                 |
| 3  |                                                  | <b>1981</b>       | <b>2011</b> | <b>Number</b>                        | <b>Per cent</b> |
| 4  | Colombo                                          | 1,675,847         | 2,323,826   |                                      |                 |
| 5  | Gampaha                                          | 1,367,813         | 2,298,588   |                                      |                 |
| 6  | Kaluthara                                        | 823,964           | 1,214,880   |                                      |                 |
| 7  | Kandy                                            | 1,032,335         | 1,368,216   |                                      |                 |
| 8  | Matale                                           | 352,860           | 482,348     |                                      |                 |
| 9  | Nuwara Eliya                                     | 583,716           |             |                                      |                 |
| 10 |                                                  |                   | 1,059,046   |                                      |                 |
| 20 | Anuradhapura                                     | 575,546           | 855,562     |                                      |                 |
| 21 | Polonnaruwa                                      | 253,411           | 403,859     |                                      |                 |
| 22 | Badulla                                          | 620,839           | 811,225     |                                      |                 |
| 23 | Monaragala                                       | 269,684           | 448,194     |                                      |                 |
| 24 | Ratnapura                                        | 779,927           | 1,082,299   |                                      |                 |
| 25 | Kegalle                                          | 678,456           | 837,179     |                                      |                 |
| 26 | <b>Sri Lanka</b>                                 |                   |             |                                      |                 |
| 27 | <b>Population in the least populous district</b> |                   |             |                                      |                 |

28 Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

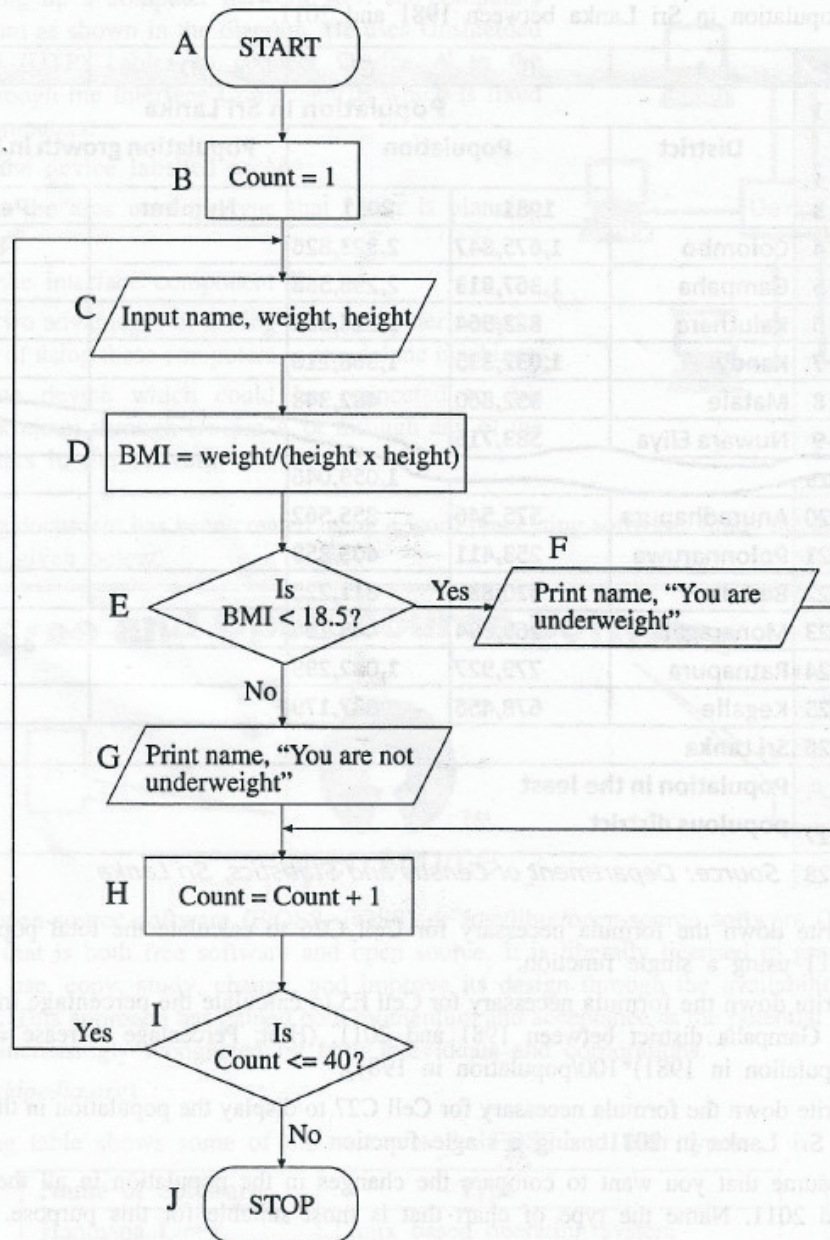
- Write down the formula necessary for Cell C26 to calculate the total population in Sri Lanka in 2011 using a single function.
  - Write down the formula necessary for Cell E5 to calculate the percentage increase in the population in Gampaha district between 1981 and 2011. (Hint: Percentage increase = (population in 2011 - population in 1981)\*100/population in 1981).
  - Write down the formula necessary for Cell C27 to display the population in the least populated district in Sri Lanka in 2011 using a single function.
  - Assume that you want to compare the changes in the population in all the districts between 1981 and 2011. Name the type of chart that is most suitable for this purpose. Justify your answer.
- (b) Assume that the teacher-in-charge of sports in your school asked you to create a database table with the following fields to hold the data of the participants in the annual sports meet.

| Field Name | Description                                       | Example       |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Number     | Contestant Number (A number between 1 and 1000)   | 19            |
| Name       | Name of the contestant                            | Nimal Perera  |
| Event      | Track/Field event                                 | 4 × 100 relay |
| DOB        | Date of Birth                                     | 03.05.1998    |
| Fee        | Whether the registration fee has been paid or not | Yes           |

- Identify the most suitable data type for each of the above fields.
- Name the component (object) provided by the database management software to generate a list of names of all the participants in the sports meet.



5. (a) (i) List two advantages of using flow charts when designing a computer program.  
 (ii) Draw a flow chart to read two numbers, calculate the sum and print the result.  
 Note: You are required to use the correct symbols for direction flow, start/stop, input/output and process.
- (b) A Health Science teacher needs a computer program to identify the underweight students in her class. The class consists of 40 students. The underweight students are identified using their Body Mass Index (BMI). BMI is calculated by dividing the weight in kilograms by the square of the height in meters. The following flow chart is drawn for the required program. The symbols are labelled from A to J for reference.



Use the above flow chart to answer the following questions.

- Write down the input(s) of the flow chart.
- Write down one possible output of the flow chart.
- Write the condition of the iteration.
- Write the statement that helps to terminate the iteration.
- List the label(s) that is/are executed within the selection control structure.
- What is the value assigned to Count when the loop terminates?
- If all the students in the class are **not** underweight, name the label of the step that will **not** be executed in the given flow chart.